## **Hospital Inpatient Quality** Reporting Program: Part 1 of 4: A Detailed Review of the Final CMS FY 2014 IPPS Rule







## Welcome and Introductions Midas+







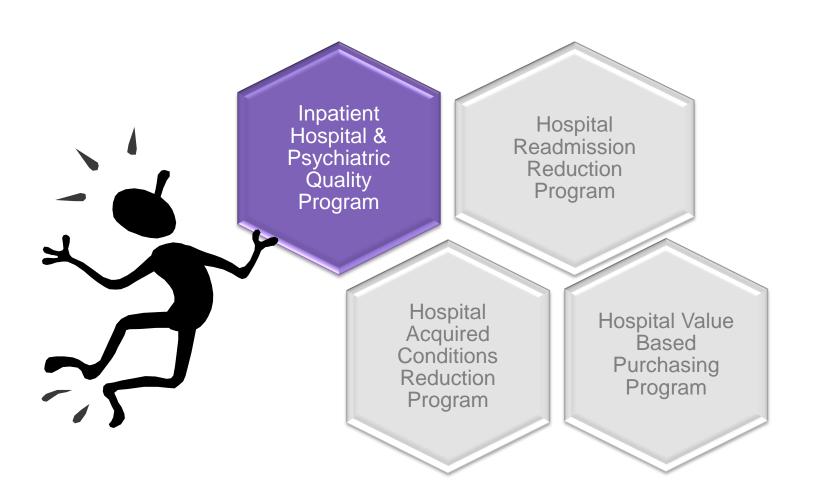
Vicky Mahn DiNicola RN, MS, CPHQ VP Research and Market Insights Midas+ Xerox

TWITTER

Follow me at https://twitter.com/MidasXerox to keep up with Regulatory Changes Impacting Quality Reporting Requirements!

Questions regarding this briefing may be submitted directly to me in a private email simply by clicking on the comment bubble in the tool bar at the bottom right of your presentation screen, or you may contact me directly by sending me an email to vicky.mahn@xerox.com

## Hospital Inpatient Quality Reporting Program IPPS 2014 Final Rule



Review of Final IPPS Rule for FY 2014 CMS-1599-F CMS-1455-F Posted to Federal Registry August 19, 2013

http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/ pkg/FR-2013-08-19/pdf/2013-18956.pdf



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Part II

Department of Health and Human Services

Center for Medicare & Medicaid Services

42 CFR Parts 412, 413, 414, et al.

Medicare Program; Hospital Inpatient Prospective Payment Systems for Acute Care Hospitals and the Long Term Care; Hospital Prospective Payment System and Fiscal Year 2014 Rates; Quality Reporting Requirements for Specific Providers; Hospital Conditions of Participation; Payment Policies Related to Patient Status; Final Rule

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services

42 CFR Parts 412, 413, 414, 419, 424, 482, 485, and 489

[CMS-1599-F; CMS-1455-F]

RINs 0938-AR53 and 0938-AR73

Medicare Program; Hospital Inpatient Prospective Payment Systems for Acute Care Hospitals and the Long-Term Care Hospital Prospective Payment System and Fiscal Year 2014 Rates; Quality Reporting Requirements for Specific Providers; Hospital Conditions of Participation; Payment Policies Related to Patient Status

AGENCY: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), HHS.

ACTION: Final rules.

## Timelines for Updated Technical Specifications Manual for Inpatient Hospital Quality Reporting Program

Manual Version	Applicable Discharge Dates	Scheduled Release
4.3	1/1-/014 — 9/30/2014	7/1/2013
4.4	10/1/2014 — 6/30/2015	4/1/2014

Note: Addendum to Specifications Manual for Hospital Inpatient Quality Measures 4.3a applicable with 1/2014 discharges to be posted late September 2013



## Comparing the old with the new



## 17 Measures Removed from HIQR Program in Previous Rulings for FY 2015 Payment Determination

CMS will continue calculations for the "claims based" measures through December 31, 2014 discharges

Hos	pital Ac	auired	Conditio	ns
		901100		

**Foreign Object Retained After Surgery** 

Air Embolism

**Blood Incompatibility** 

Pressure Ulcer Stages III & IV

**Falls and Trauma** 

**Vascular Catheter-Associated Infection** 

**Catheter-Associated Urinary Tract Infection** 

**Manifestations of Poor Glycemic Control** 

## **AHRQ Patient Safety Measures**

**PSI 06: latrogenic Pneumothorax** 

**PSI 11: Post operative Respiratory Failure** 

**PSI 12 Post operative PE or DVT** 

**PSI 14 Post op wound dehiscence** 

**PSI 15 Accidental puncture or laceration** 

## **AHRQ Inpatient Quality Indicators**

**IQI 11 AAA mortality rate** (with or without volume)

**IQI 19 Hip fracture mortality rate** 

IQI 91 Mortality composite for selected conditions

## **Surgical Care Improvement**

SCIP Inf-VTE-1 Surgery patients with recommended VTE prophylaxis ordered

## Removal of 7 Measures for FY 2016 HIQR Program

for FY 2016 Payment Determination

## **Acute Myocardial Infarction**

- AMI-2 Aspirin prescribed at discharge \*\*
- AMI-10 Statin prescribed at discharge\*\*

### **Pneumonia**

 PN-3b: Blood Culture Performed in ED prior to First Antibiotic Received in Hospital \*\*

### **Heart Failure**

- HF-1 Discharge Instructions \*\*
- HF-3 ACEI or ARB for LVSD \*\*

## **Surgical Care Improvement**

 SCIP-Inf-10 Surgery patients with perioperative temperature management \*\*

### Structural Measure

Systematic Clinical Database Registry for Stroke Care



\*\* Note that these measures may still be reported "voluntarily" beginning with 1/1/14 discharges

## Five Measures in Suspension



CMS reserves the right to reactive these with a 3 month notice prior to resuming data collection if and when they have evidence that performance is declining....

- IMM-1: Immunization for Pneumonia (beginning with FY 2016 payment determination)
- AMI-1 Aspirin at Arrival
- AMI-3 ACEI/ARB for LVSD
- AMI-5 Beta-blockers at discharge
- SCIP Inf-6 Appropriate Hair Removal

Measures remain in suspension (data collection ended 1-1-12) from previous rules beginning with FY 2014 Payment Determination

## Summary of 29 Chart Abstracted Measures to be collected January 1<sup>st</sup> to December 31<sup>st</sup> 2014 **for FY 2016 Payment**

No new chart abstracted measures required (SCIP Inf-4 modifications)

## **Hospital Inpatient Quality Reporting**

#### **Acute MI**

- AMI-7a Fibrinolytic agent 30 minutes of arrival
- AMI-8a Timing of PCI Intervention

#### **Heart Failure**

HF-2 Evaluation of LVSF

#### **Pneumonia**

PN-6 Appropriate initial antibiotic selection

### **Surgical Care Improvement Project (SCIP)**

- SCIP Inf-1 Antibiotic 1 hour prior to incision
- SCIP Inf-2 Prophylactic antibiotic selection
- SCIP Inf-3 Antibiotics discontinued 24 hrs postop
- SCIP Inf-4 Cardiac surgery controlled glucose
- SCIP Inf-9 Postop urinary cath removed day 1 or 2
- SCIP-Card-2 Surgery patients on beta-blocker prior to surgery receive during periop period
- SCIP-VTE-2 Appropriate VTE prophylaxis within 24 hours pre/post surgery

#### **Global Immunization Measures**

IMM-2 Immunization for Influenza

## **Hospital Inpatient Quality Reporting**

#### **VTE**

- VTE-1 VTE Prophylaxis
- VTE-2 ICU VTE Prophylaxis
- VTE-3 VTE anticoagulation overlap therapy
- VTE-4 Unfractionated heparin monitored by protocol
- VTE-5 VTE discharge instructions
- VTE-6 Incidence of potentially preventable VTE

#### Stroke

- STK-1 VTE Prophylaxis
- STK-2 Antithrombotic therapy
- STK-3 Anticoagulation for Afib/flutter
- STK-4 Thrombolytic therapy
- STK-5 Antithrombotic therapy hospital day 2
- STK-6 Discharged on Statin
- STK-8 Stroke education
- STK-10 Assessed for Rehab

### **Emergency Department Throughput**

- ED-1 Median time from arrival to departure
- ED-2 Median time from admit decision to departure

#### **Perinatal Care**

PC-01 Elective delivery prior 39 completed weeks gestation

## SCIP-Inf-4 Measure Refinements

## Beginning January 1, 2014

- Changing SCIP-Inf-4 Controlled 6am Glucose for Cardiac Surgery Patients to "controlled glucose 18-24 hours post cardiac surgery"
- Must demonstrate that a <u>corrective action</u> was taken for patients with a glucose > 180 mg/dl) in order to pass the measure
- HOWEVER the technical specifications for the measure appear to be lagging behind the final rule, as they do not yet indicate what corrective action a hospital must take; the allowable values only reflect blood glucose levels, timing and exclusion criteria



Midas+ clients will receive updated software in November

# 12 Chart Abstracted HIQR Measures to be Validated for FY 2016 and Beyond

## **Hospital Inpatient Quality Reporting**

#### **Acute MI**

- AMI-7a Fibrinolytic agent 30 minutes of arrival
- ✓ AMI-8a Timing of PCI Intervention

#### **Heart Failure**

✓ HF-2 Evaluation of LVSF

### **Pneumonia**

✓ PN-6 Appropriate initial antibiotic selection

### **Surgical Care Improvement Project (SCIP)**

- ✓ SCIP Inf-1 Antibiotic 1 hour prior to incision
- ✓ SCIP Inf-2 Prophylactic antibiotic selection
- SCIP Inf-3 Antibiotics discontinued 24 hrs postop
- ✓ SCIP Inf-4 Cardiac surgery controlled glucose
- ✓ SCIP Inf-9 Postop urinary cath removed day 1 or 2
- ✓ SCIP-Card-2 Surgery patients on beta-blocker prior to surgery receive during periop period
- ✓ SCIP-VTE-2 Appropriate VTE prophylaxis within 24 hours pre/post surgery

### **Global Immunization Measures**

✓ IMM-2 Immunization for Influenza

- CY Q3 and Q4 2013
   CY Q1 and Q2 2014
- 3 charts per quarter
  - Acute MI
  - Heart Failure
  - Pneumonia
  - SCIP
  - Influenza Immunization (for patients NOT also in above populations)
- Up to 12 additional charts for influenza immunization if patients from AMI, HF, PN and SCIP qualify
- No validation required for VTE, Stroke, ED or Perinatal

## Options for Electronic Reporting in CY 2014 Lieu of Chart Abstraction

## **Hospital Inpatient Quality Reporting**

### **Acute MI**

- AMI-7a Fibrinolytic agent 30 minutes of arrival
- AMI-8a Timing of PCI Intervention

### **Heart Failure**

HF-2 Evaluation of LVSF

### Pneumonia

PN-6 Appropriate

### **Surgical Care Impro**

- SCIP Inf-1 Antibio
- SCIP Inf-2 Proph
- SCIP Inf-3 Antibio
- SCIP Inf-4 Cardi
- SCIP Inf-9 Postop urinary catn removed day 1 or 2
- SCIP- Card-2 Surgery patients on beta-blocker prior to surgery receive during periop period
- SCIP-VTE-2 Appropriate VTE prophylaxis within 24 hours pre/post surgery

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- VTE-4 Unfractionated heparin monitored by protocol
- VTE-5 VTE discharge instructions
- VTE-6 Incidence of potentially preventable VTE

#### Stroke

ostop

ucose

- STK-1 VTE Prophylaxis (STK-1 not included)
- STK-2 Antithrombotic therapy
- STK-3 Anticoagulation for Afib/flutter
- STK-4 Thrombolytic therapy
- STK-5 Antithrombotic therapy hospital day 2
- STK-6 Discharged on Statin
- STK-8 Stroke education
- STK-10 Assessed for Rehab

### **Emergency Department Throughput**

- ED-1 Median time from arrival to departure
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### **Perinatal Care**

PC-01 Elective delivery prior 39 completed weeks gestation

## Option to Submit CQM eMeasures instead of paper-based "core measures" FY 2016 Payment Determination

- Submit at least one quarter of data for one or more of the four eMeasure Sets defined by Meaningful Use Specifications for Stroke (not including STK-1), VTE, ED and Perinatal Care instead of or in addition to paper-based "core measures" for these same topics
- Must continue submission of all other paper-based topics for all quarters to meet HIQR requirements
- No data validation and no public reporting for the initial year
- CMS estimates a savings of 800 hours per year in data abstraction for hospitals electing this option



## Timelines for Electronic Submission



## **Submission for Both EMR and HIQR**

Reporting Periods	Submission Deadline
For eligible hospitals in 1 <sup>st</sup> year of MU Attestation – CY Q1 2014	July 1, 2014
For eligible hospitals that are beyond their first year of MU program, CY Q1, Q2 or Q3 2014. Submission of Q4 2014 data is NOT an option for the HIQR program	Nov 30, 2014

Hospitals that are voluntarily submitting eMeasure data are highly encouraged to submit the same data via chart-abstraction

## Overview of EHR Incentive Program

## Beginning 2014

## **Stage 1 (In First Year)**

- Electronically report or attest on 16 clinical quality measures (CQMs) out of 29 CQMs
- Selected CQMs must cover at least 3 of the 6 National Quality Strategy domains
- Must submit either CY Q4 2013 or CY Q1 2014 by July 1st 2014 for EHR incentive payment BUT must submit CY Q1 2014
   Stroke, VTE, ED and PC data by July 1st 2014 to meet requirements for BOTH EHR and HIQR reporting programs

### **AND**

- 13 required core objectives
- 5 objectives chosen from a list of 10 menu set objectives

## **Stage 2 (Not In First Year)**

- Electronically report 16 out of 29 CQMs
- Selected CQMs must cover at least 3 of the 6 National Quality Strategy domains
- May submit electronic data for any CY quarter in 2014 for EHR incentive payment BUT must submit CY Q1, 2 or 3 data by November 30, 2014 to meet requirements for BOTH EHR and HIQR reporting programs
- Quarter 4 data submission too late for HIQR program!

### **AND**

- 16 required core objectives
- 3 objectives chosen from a list of 6 menu set objectives

## Option to Continue All Paper Submissions for Hospital Inpatient Quality Reporting Program

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
	Jan-Mar 2014	Apr-Jun 2014	Jul-Sept 2014	Oct-Dec 2014
Stroke (8 measures)				
VTE (6 measures)				
ED (2 measures)				
Perinatal (1 measure)				
Chart Abstracted Submission Deadlines	Aug 15 <sup>th</sup> 2014	Nov 15 <sup>th</sup> 2014	Feb 15 <sup>th</sup> 2015	May 15 <sup>th</sup> 2015



# Hospitals in the First Year of Meaningful Use May Submit Electronic Submissions for Meaningful Use but Q4 2013 data will NOT meet HIQR Requirements

## Hospitals in First Year of Meaningful Use

	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
	Oct-Dec 2013	Jan- Mar 2014	Apr-Jun 2014	Jul-Sept 2014	Oct-Dec 2014	
Stroke (7 measures) **						
VTE (6 measures)			nit electro		QNET	HIQR Program
ED (2 measures)		by Ju	ıly 1, 2014			MU EHR Program 👩
Perinatal (1 measure)						Wo Erik i rogram
Chart Abstracted Submission Deadlines		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

<sup>\*\*</sup> No electronic submission of STK-1 for CY 2014

# Hospitals in the First Year of Meaningful Use May Submit Electronic Submissions for Q1 2014 to Meet Both Program Requirements

## Hospitals in First Year of Meaningful Use

	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
	Oct-Dec 2013	Jan-Mar 2014	Apr-Jun 2014	Jul-Sept 2014	Oct-Dec 2014
Stroke (7 measures) **					
VTE (6 measures)				bmit ctronically	to
ED (2 measures)				ET July 1, 2014	1
Perinatal (1 measure)					
Chart Abstracted Submission Deadlines	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A







<sup>\*\*</sup> No electronic submission of STK-1 for CY 2014

# Hospitals in the First Year of Meaningful Use May Submit Electronic Submissions for Meaningful Use but Data Too Late for HIQR Requirements

Hospitals in First Year of Meaningful Use

•						
	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
	Oct-Dec 2013	Jan-Mar 2014	Apr-Jun 2014	Jul-Sept 2014	Oct-Dec 2014	
Stroke (7 measures) **				)		
VTE (6 measures)				Submit electro	nically to	HIQR Program
ED (2 measures)				QNET by July	1, 2014	MILEUD Due sureus
Perinatal (1 measure)				J		MU EHR Program
Chart Abstracted Submission Deadlines	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

<sup>\*\*</sup> No electronic submission of STK-1 for CY 2014

## Submission of Electronic Data for Some Topics and Paper Submissions for All Other Topics

## Hospitals in either First Year or Beyond Year One of Meaningful Use

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
	Jan-Mar 2014	Apr-Jun 2014	Jul-Sept 2014	Oct-Dec 2014
Stroke (7 measures) **		Submit e	lectronically	to QNET
VTE (6 measures)		by July 1	, 2014	
<b>ED</b> (2 measures)				
Perinatal (1 measure)				
Chart Abstracted Submission Deadlines	Aug 15 <sup>th</sup> 2014	Nov 15 <sup>th</sup> 2014	Feb 15 <sup>th</sup> 2015	May 15 <sup>th</sup> 2015



- Sixteen clinical quality measures in three domains must be submitted to satisfy the clinical quality measure reporting component of the Medicare EHR Incentive Program
- Three additional measures must be submitted to satisfy the clinical quality measure requirement in this example

<sup>\*\*</sup> No electronic submission of STK-1 for CY 2014

## Submit Electronic Submission for Some Topics and Continue Paper Submissions for All Other Topics

## Hospitals Beyond Year One of Meaningful Use

1		o or moarmig.		
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
	Jan-Mar 2014	Apr-Jun 2014	Jul-Sept 2014	Oct-Dec 2014
Stroke (7 measures) **			Submit ele	ectronically
VTE (6 measures)			to QNET b	
<b>ED</b> (2 measures)				
Perinatal (1 measure)				
Chart Abstracted Submission Deadlines	Aug 15 <sup>th</sup> 2014	Nov 15 <sup>th</sup> 2014	Feb 15 <sup>th</sup> 2015	May 15 <sup>th</sup> 2015



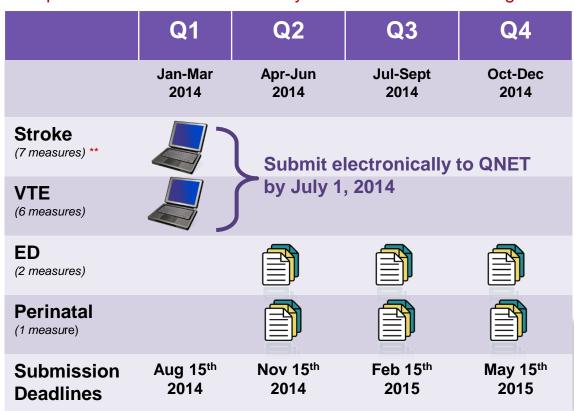


- Sixteen clinical quality
  measures in three domains
  must be submitted to satisfy
  the clinical quality measure
  reporting component of the
  Medicare EHR Incentive
  Program
- Three additional measures must be submitted to satisfy the clinical quality measure requirement in this example

<sup>\*\*</sup> No electronic submission of STK-1 for CY 2014

## Submit Partial Electronic and Continue Paper Submissions for All Other Topics

## Hospitals in either First Year or Beyond Year One of Meaningful Use



<sup>\*\*</sup> No electronic submission of STK-1 for CY 2014

## **HIQR Program**



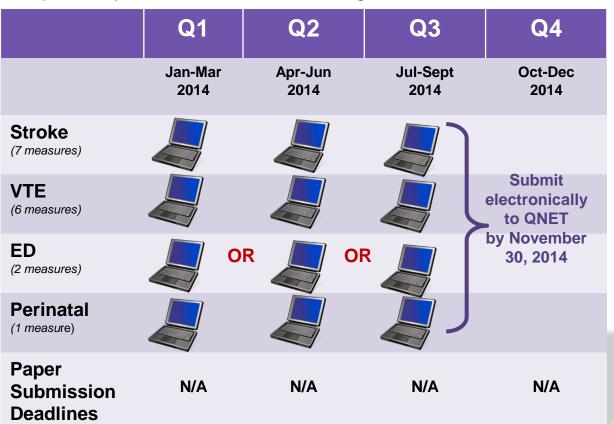
Must submit a full year of data for chart abstracted topics

## MU EHR Program

- Sixteen clinical quality
  measures in three domains
  must be submitted to satisfy
  the clinical quality measure
  reporting component of the
  Medicare EHR Incentive
  Program
- Three additional measures must be submitted to satisfy the clinical quality measure requirement in this example

## Hospitals Beyond the First Year of Meaningful Use May Submit All Electronic Submissions Later

## Hospitals Beyond the First Year of Meaningful Use









Note that if a hospital submits more than one quarter of data electronically, only the first quarter submitted will be considered

## Submission of Data in Q4 2014 too late for FY 2015

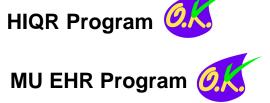
## Hospitals in either first year or beyond the first year of Meaningful Use

•	-				
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
	Jan-Mar 2014	Apr-Jun 2014	Jul-Sept 2014	Oct-Dec 2014	
Stroke (7 measures) **					
VTE (6 measures)	т	OO LATE			Submission dates to be
ED (2 measures)					determined  MU EHR Prog
Perinatal (1 measure)					
Paper Submission Deadlines	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	HIQR Progra

# Submit BOTH Electronic Data AND Abstracted Data When Possible to Support Testing and Validation of CQM Measure Specifications by CMS

Hospitals in either First Year or Beyond Year One of Meaningful Use

		_		_
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
	Jan-Mar 2014	Apr-Jun 2014	Jul-Sept 2014	Oct-Dec 2014
Stroke (7 measures) **				. ONET
VTE (6 measures)		by July 1	lectronically t , 2014	to QNE I
ED (2 measures)				
Perinatal (1 measure)				
Submission Deadlines	Aug 15 <sup>th</sup> 2014	N/A	N/A	N/A



<sup>\*\*</sup> No electronic submission of STK-1 for CY 2014



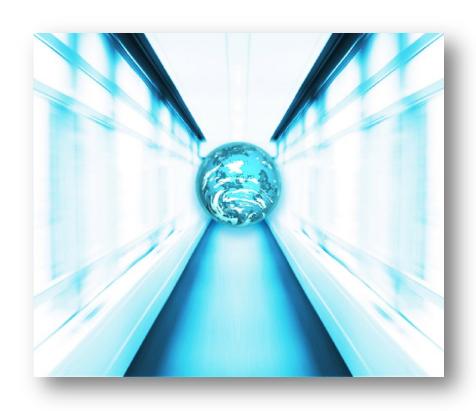
You must be a Midas+ Live client for us to submit eMeasure data for you

- Stage 1: Hospitals that want to use their data for BOTH HIQR and MU Stage 1, should report data electronically, rather than through attestation. If you use attestation, it does not fulfill the HIQR requirements. The deadline for submission for TWO BIRDS WITH ONE STONE is July 1, 2014.
- Stage 2: Hospitals that want to use their data for BOTH HIQR and MU Stage 2, will submit 1 or more quarters of data (CY Q1, Q2 or Q3 discharges) by November 30, 2014 (as opposed to the Q3 2014 HIQR paper based deadline of February 15, 2015)

For clients that have other vendors for MU Clinical Quality Measures but use Midas+ CPMS or DataVision for paper core measures you will have to let us know if you do not wish us to submit your paper based measures for Stroke, VTE, ED and Perinatal Care.

## Future eMeasures Being Considered

- Expect to see a proposal in FY 2015 rule to make electronic reporting of selected quality measures mandatory for HIQR
- Rumors that CMS will propose that CQM eMeasures to be used for VBP by 2017
- Five new electronic measures proposed for "future" years
  - Severe sepsis and septic shock management bundle
  - Cesarean Section
  - Exclusive breast milk feeding
  - Healthy term newborn
  - Hearing screening prior to hospital discharge



Not yet approved in any final rule

## Healthcare Associated Infections Measures Hospital Quality Reporting Program for FY 2016

## **Healthcare Associated Infections**

## **Central Line Associated Bloodstream Infection**

- ICU
- Medical (beginning 1-1-2015)
- Surgical (beginning 1-1-2015)

## **Catheter- Associated Urinary Tract Infection**

- ICU
- Medical (beginning 1-1-2015)
- Surgical (beginning 1-1-2015)

## **Surgical Site Infection** (combined total of 10 or more per CY)

- SSI following Colon Surgery
- SSI following Abdominal Hysterectomy

### **MRSA Bacteremia**

Clostridium difficile (C. difficile)

**Healthcare Personnel Influenza Vaccinations** 

(Provided October 1st through March 31st) (Date of collection on or before May 15th)



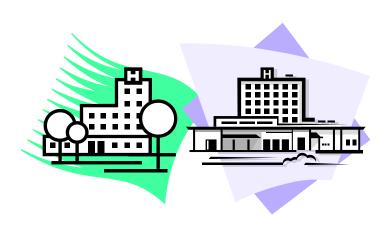
No new measures
added except for additional
stratification groups in CLABSI and
CAUTI starting in 2015 and new date
for reporting Healthcare Personnel
Influenza Vaccination

## FY 2016 Changes with Validation Templates for CLABSI, CAUTI, MRSA and CDI

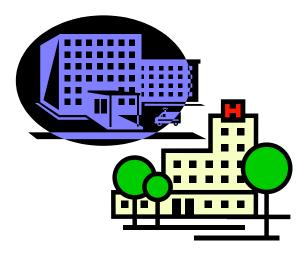
- Validation to evaluate and score each case only for the infection for which it was sampled (note a case could have more than one of same infection)
- Beginning with Validation Templates submitted May 1, 2014 forward, hospitals may NOT modify the format of the validation templates
- Excluding patients with a LOS > 120 days from validation
- CMS is testing a secure file transfer product called Axway so hospitals can more easily upload larger files thru a web-based portal or direct from a client using secure file transfer protocol (FTP)

- Collection for FY 2016 payment determination will only be 3 quarters (CY Q4 2013, and Q1 and Q2 2014)
- Annual validation sample includes 400 randomly selected hospitals
- Plus up to 200 hospitals sampled based on targeting criteria
- 12 cases per quarter will be sampled
  - 2 SSI
  - 5 MRSA or 5 CLABSI
  - 5 CDI or 5 CAUTI
- FY 2017 payment determination will be based on 4 quarters (CY Q3 and Q4 2014 and Q1 and Q2 2015) therefore only 9 cases will be sampled per quarter

## Changes to Quarterly HAI Validation for FY 2016 PD starting with October 2013 Events



- Half the hospitals (300) report on:
  - SSI (2 records for FY 2016, 1 for FY 2017 and beyond)
  - MRSA (5 records for FY 2016, 3 for FY 2017 and beyond)
  - C.Difficle (5 records for FY 2016, 3 for FY 2017 and beyond)



- Half the hospitals (300) report on:
  - SSI (2 records for FY 2016, 1 for FY 2017 and beyond)
  - CLABSI (5 records for FY 2016, 3 for FY 2017 and beyond)
  - CAUTI (5 records for FY 2016, 3 for FY 2017 and beyond)

## Validation Templates - continued

## **MRSA** and **CDI**

- Sampled hospitals must provide CMS with a list of all MRSA positive blood cultures and CDI positive stool specimens (both hospital and community onset)
- Only hospital onset cases will be publically reported
- Both community and hospital onset cases will be used in validation
- Community onset cases occurring 28 days post hospital discharge shall not be distinguished at this time (likely in future rule making)

## **CLABSI and CAUTI**

- New for FY 2016: Hospitals must exclude from CAUTI Validation Templates urine cultures with more than 2 organisms even if they have ≥ 1,000 colony forming units/ml (because multiple organisms often indicate contamination)
- Updated list of Common
  Commensals (skin contaminants)
  that should be reported on the
  CLABSI Validation Template
- http://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/XLS/mast er-organism-Com-Commensals-Lists.xlsx

# Validation and Scoring for CLABSI and CAUTI for FY 2016 Payment



http://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/pdfs/pscmanual/4psc\_clabscurrent.pdf

## Scoring for CLABSI and CAUTI

- Agreement between CDAC and hospital = score of 1
- Disagreement between CDAC and hospital = score of 0
  - If one record has two of the same infections that qualified it for the sample e.g. two CLABSI events, the case may receive separate scores for each event so denominators may not match the number of records submitted for validation

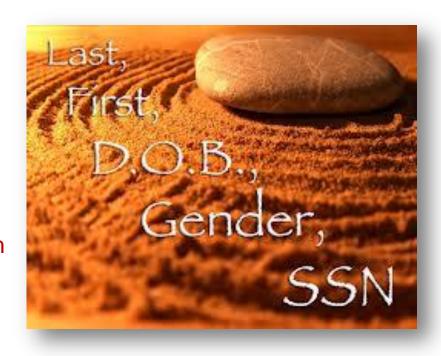
# Validation and Scoring for MRSA and CDI for FY 2016 Payment

- Two components used for scoring each laboratory event
  - Whether it was reported to NHSN when it should have been reported
  - Whether the correct dates of admission and event were reported such that NHSN correctly classified the event as hospital or community onset

- Must have CDAC
   agreement with BOTH
   data components to get a
   score = 1
- The maximum number of events that would be validated for any episode of care is 4
- Maximum possible score per case = 4

## Mandatory Submission of HIC Numbers for all Healthcare Associated Infection Events

- Hospitals to submit only parts of the Medical Record Relevant to these infections
- Final rule requires hospitals to report the Medicare Beneficiary ID numbers (HIC Numbers) to NHSN for all HAI events reported for Medicare Beneficiaries (currently this is voluntary) beginning with October 2013 Discharges (for FY 2016 payment determination)
- Also required to submit laboratory accession number, collection date and location, gender, date of birth, patient admission and discharge dates, NHSN Facility ID, Provider ID/CCN, Hospital Name, State and Contact Information of the person completing the template



## Additional Claims Based Measures FY 2016 Payment Determination

## **Stroke**

- 30-day risk standardized Ischemic Stroke Readmission Rate
- 30-day risk standardized Ischemic Stroke Mortality Rate
  - ✓ Hemorrhagic strokes and TIAs are excluded
  - ✓ Both measures not yet endorsed by NQF

## **COPD**

- 30-day risk standardized COPD Readmission Rate
- 30-day risk standardized COPD Mortality Rate
  - ✓ COPD as a principal diagnosis
  - Respiratory Failure as principal diagnosis with a secondary diagnosis of COPD
  - ✓ Patients transferred from another acute care facility excluded
  - Patients enrolled in Medicare Hospice Program any time in 12 months prior to index hospitalization are excluded from measure population

## Claims Based Outcome Measures FY 2016

### **Mortality Measures (Medicare Patients Only)**

- Acute MI 30-day mortality rate
- Heart Failure 30-day mortality rate
- Pneumonia 30-day mortality rate
- Acute Ischemic Stroke 30-day mortality rate
- Acute Exacerbation COPD 30-day mortality rate

for FY 2016 Payment Determination....

Four new measures added

### Readmission Measures (Medicare Patients Only)

- Acute MI 30-day Readmission Rate
- Heart Failure 30-day Readmission Rate
- Pneumonia 30-day Readmission Rate
- Total Hip/Knee Arthroplasty 30-day Readmission Rate
- Hospital-wide All Cause Unplanned Readmission
- Acute Ischemic Stroke 30-day Readmission Rate
- Acute Exacerbation COPD 30-day Readmission Rate

#### **AHRQ Patient Safety Indicators**

- PSI-90 Complication patient safety composite \*\*
- PSI-4 Death among surgical inpatients with serious treatable complications (Nursing Sensitive Care)

#### **Surgical Complications**

 Hip/Knee Complication: Hospital-level Risk Standardized Complication Rate (RSCR) following Elective Primary Total Joint Arthroplasty

## **HCAHPS** Patient Experience Survey Domains

No Measure Modifications Proposed for FY 2016 HIQR Program

Dimensions
Communication with Nurses
Communication with Doctors
Responsiveness of Hospital Staff
Pain Management
Communication about Medicines
Cleanliness and Quietness of Environment
Discharge Information
Overall Rating of Hospital

- Adult (18+)
- Medical, surgical or maternity care
- Overnight stay or longer
- Alive at discharge
- Excludes hospice discharge, prisoner, foreign address, "nopublicity patients, patients excluded due to state regulations, patients discharged to nursing homes or SNF

# AHRQ Patient Safety Measures



## Previous FY 2013 Rule

- AHRQ PSI-90 Composite
   Measure is published on
   Hospital Compare and will be
   included in Value-based
   Purchasing Program beginning
   with FY 2015 discharges
- Remove the individual measures making up the composite measures from Hospital Compare (removed in the FY 2013 final rule)

### FY 2014 Final Rule

- Restore the individual measures that make up the PSI-90 Composite Measure in Hospital Compare
- ✓ PSI 03 Adult pressure ulcer per 1000
- ✓ PSI 06 Adult iatrogenic pneumothorax per 1000
- ✓ PSI 07 Adult CV BSIs per 1000
- ✓ PSI 08 Adult postoperative hip fracture per 1000
- ✓ PSI 12 Adult postoperative PE or DVT per 1000
- ✓ PSI 13 Adult postoperative sepsis per 1000
- ✓ PSI 14 Adult postop wound dehiscence per 1000
- ✓ PSI 15 Adult accidental puncture or laceration per 1000

# Changes to Structure of Care Measures and Reporting Timelines for HIQ Reporting Program

Structural Measures FY 2016			
Participation in a Systematic Database for Cardiac Surgery			
Participation in a Systematic Database Registry for Nursing Sensitive Care			
Participation in a Systematic Database Registry for General Surgery			
Safe Surgery Checklist Use (previously adopted in prior rule making but effective for the first time with the FY 2016 Payment Determination)			
Participation in a Systematic Clinical Database Registry for Stroke Care *			

CMS Fiscal Year	QNET Reporting Deadlines	Applicable Time Periods
FY 2014	April 1 to May 15, 2013	January 1 to December 31, 2012
FY 2015	April 1 to May 15, 2014	January 1 to December 31, 2013
FY 2016	April 1 to May 15, 2015	January 1, 2014 to December 31, 2014

Annual submission deadlines remain unchanged

<sup>\*</sup> Removed for FY 2016

# Changes to Cost Efficiency Measures for FY 2016

\* Railroad Beneficiaries to be added

### **Cost Efficiency Measures FY 2016**

Medicare Spending per Beneficiary

Hospital Risk-Standardized Payment Associated with 30-day Episode of Care for Acute Myocardial Infarction \*



# Mean 30-day Risk Standardized Payment Among Medicare FFS Patients Age 65 or older Hospitalized with Acute MI Beginning with January 1, 2014 discharges

- Evidence of variation in payments at hospitals for Acute MI
- Range \$15,521 to \$27,317 across
   1,846 hospitals in 2008
- Necessary to understand cost variations in relation to quality outcomes
- Reporting will be triangulated with AMI 30-day mortality and readmission metrics



See measure methodology report at:

http://cms.gov/Medicare/Quality-Initiatives-Patient-Assessment-Instruments/HospitalQualityInits/Measure-Methodology.html

# Mean 30-day Risk Standardized Payment Among Medicare FFS Patients Age 65 or older Hospitalized with Acute MI

## **Inclusion Criteria**

- 65 years or older at time of index admission
- Complete 12 months of FFS enrollment to allow adequate risk adjustment



## **Exclusion Criteria**

- Fewer than 30 days post admission enrollment in Medicare
- Principal diagnosis of Acute MI during index hospitalization who were transferred FROM another acute care facility
- Discharged on same day as index admission and did not die or get transferred
- Enrolled in Medicare Hospice program any time in the 12 months prior to index hospitalization
- Discharged AMA
- Transfers to or from Veterans Administration hospitals

# Planned Readmission Exclusions to be Adopted by HIQR Program



- Incorporation of <u>planned</u> readmission algorithms in 30-day readmission measures for:
- Hospital-Wide Readmissions
- Acute MI
- Heart Failure
- Pneumonia
- Total Hip and Knee
- COPD
- Stroke

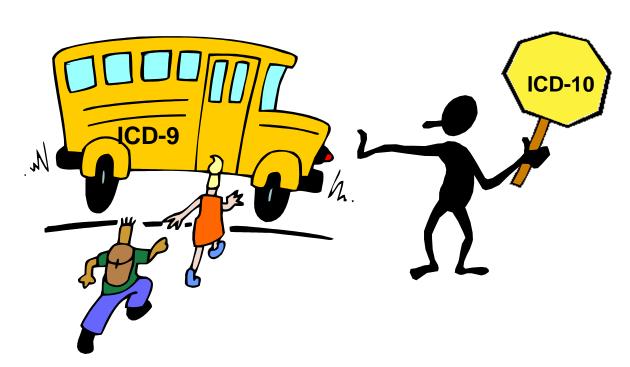
## Changes to HIQR Validation Process

- In order to align with Value-based Purchasing, change FY 2015 validation periods from 4 quarters (Q4 2012 through Q3 2013) to 3 quarters (Q4 2012 through Q2 2013)
- Change FY 2016 back to 4 quarters (Q3 2013 through Q2 2014)
- CDACs will accept electronic copies of medical records selected for validation (on CD, DVD or flash drive shipped via FedEx) starting with Q4 2013 discharges

- Suspend validation of ED measures (no method to validate electronic data)
- No validation required for Stroke and VTE data abstraction
- IMM measures will be validated on 3 global records and any additional diagnosis-specific measure sets for up to 15 total IMM validations per quarter
- Discontinue <u>quarterly</u> appeals process through QIOs

## ICD-9 to ICD-10 Crosswalks

- ICD-9 to ICD-10 crosswalks for measure specifications available for preview and comment in the July 2013 Specifications Manual available to <a href="https://www.QualityNet.org">https://www.QualityNet.org</a>
- Midas+ to begin programming ICD-10 based measures in May 2014 and complete roll out of all measures in November 2014



## Final Rules for Inpatient Psychiatric Facilities

Reporting Period July 1, 2013 – June 30, 2014

**Voluntary** 

**Antipsychotic Medications** 

SUB-1 Alcohol Use Screening

Illness (claims based measure)

Inpatient Consumer Survey of Inpatient

Behavioral Health Services (Yes/No answer)

Medications

**Upon Discharge** 

Created

HBIPS-5 Discharged on Multiple Antipsychotic

HBIPS-6 Post-Discharge Continuing Care Plan

HBIPS-7 Post-discharge Continuing Care Plan Transmitted to Next Level of Care Provider

FUH-Follow-Up After Hospitalization for Mental

FY 2014 Reporting Q4 2012 & Q1 2013 Submission by 8-15-13 Public Display April 2014	FY 2015 Reporting Q2 – Q4 2013 Submission by 8-15-14 Public Display April 2015	FY 2016 Reporting Q1-Q4 2014 Submission by 8-15-15 Public Display April 2016	Measure
✓	✓	✓	HBIPS-2 Hours of Physical Restraint
✓	✓	✓	HBIPS-3 Hours of Seclusion Use
	/	/	HBIPS-4 Patients Discharged on Multiple

## **Shared Learning**

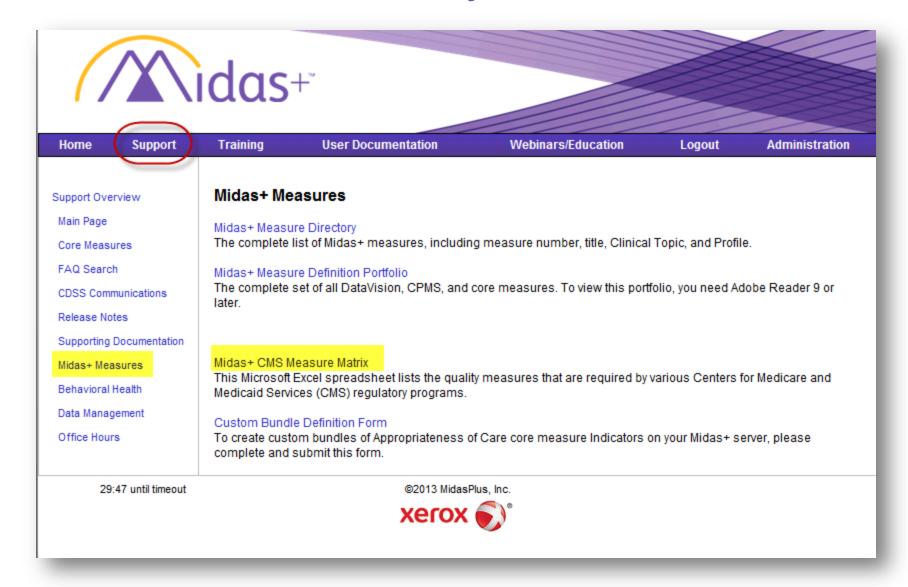
- Submit questions or comments to <u>vicky.mahn@xerox.com</u>
- Download a copy of this presentation to share with others at your organization!
- Midas+ Clients can download copy of the CMS Measure Matrix



## **CMS** Measure Matrix

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AMI-8a Primary PCI received within Acute Myocardial							
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AMI-7a Fibrinolytic Therapy							
received within 30 minutes of Acute Myocardial	7						
8 0164 hospital arrival Infarction							
SCIP-Inf-4 Cardiac patients with							
controlled 6 AM postoperative   ✓ ✓ ✓	7						
9 0300 serum glucose SCIP							
SCIP-Inf-1 Prophylactic antibiotic							
received within 1 hour prior to	7						
10 0527 surgical incision SCIP							
SCIP-Inf-2 Prophylactic antibiotic	_						
11 0528 selection for surgical patients SCIP	7						
SCIP-Inf-3 Prophylactic antibiotics							
discontinued within 24 hours after ✓ ✓ ✓	7						
12 0529 surgery end time SCIP							
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CMS Quality Reporting Programs Disclaimer 🖫							

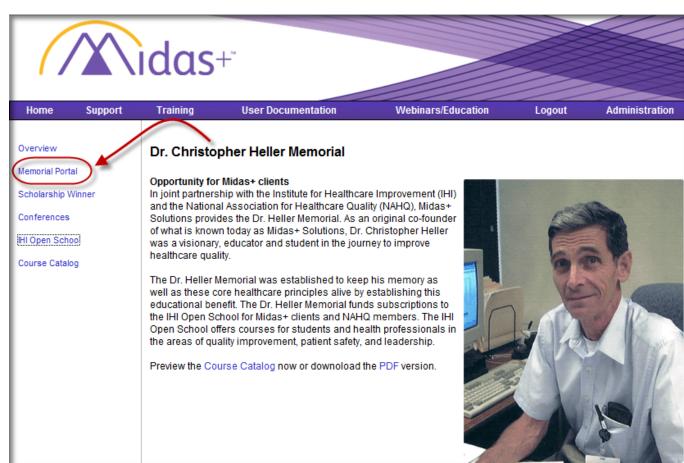
## Midas+ Clients Only Website



## More Shared Learning for Midas+ Clients and NAHQ Members

• "Make it a meritorious act to question why we do things in a certain way. Ask how it is value added and think about doing it in a different way".

> Dr. Christopher Heller MD, FACS July 8, 2010





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#### **Available Courses**

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PS 103: Teamwork and Communication

PS 104: Root Cause and Systems Analysis

PS 105: Communicating with Patients after Adverse Events

PS 106: Introduction to the Culture of Safety

PS 201: Partnering to Heal: Teaming Up Against Healthcare-Associated Infections

PS 202: Preventing Pressure Ulcers (professional catalog only)

#### Improvement Capability

QI 101: Fundamentals of Improvement

QI 102: The Model for Improvement: Your Engine for Change

QI 103: Measuring for Improvement

QI 104: Putting It All Together

QI 105: The Human Side of Quality Improvement

OI 106: Level 100 Tools

QI 201: Guide to the IHI Open School QI Practicum (BETA) (student catalog only)

#### Quality, Cost, and Value

QCV 101: Achieving Breakthrough Quality, Access, and Affordability

#### Person- and Family-Centered Care

PFC 101: Dignity and Respect

#### Triple Aim for Populations

TA 101: Introduction to Population Health

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L 101: Becoming a Leader in Health Care



